

Shivam Cements Limited
Unaudited Standalone Statement of Financial Position
As at 16 July 2026 (32 Ashad 2083)

Fig. in NPR

Particulars	Shivam Cements	
	16 July 2026 (Ashad 32 2083)	16th July, 2025 (Ashad 32, 2082)
Assets		
Non Current Assets		
Property, Plant & Equipment	3,954,920,446	3,886,592,754
Intangible Assets	393,013	243,013
ROU Assets	9,435,020	13,955,320
Investment in Quoted shares	119,280,000	131,208,000
Investment in Subsidiaries	5,145,208,800	4,755,208,800
Other Non-Current Assets	60,481,623	37,123,251
Total Non Current Assets	9,289,718,902	8,824,331,138
Current Assets		
Inventories	2,209,913,269	1,735,574,582
Financial Assets		
Trade Receivables	664,318,403	804,771,739
Cash & Cash Equivalent	750,188,792	651,816,544
Bank Balance (Other than Cash & Cash Equivalent)	-	400,000,000
Others	9,430,472	9,546,722
Other Current Assets	148,584,713	154,076,130
Income Tax Assets (Net)	-	11,279,541
Total Current Assets	3,782,435,648	3,767,065,259
Total Assets	13,072,154,550	12,591,396,397
Equity & Liabilities		
Equity		
Equity Share Capital	5,593,228,713	5,456,808,500
Other Equity	4,964,337,169	4,830,765,581
Total Equity	10,557,565,882	10,287,574,081
Non Current Liabilities		
Financial Liabilities		
Long Term Borrowings	-	1,496,000
Other Finance Liabilities	3,194,937	14,470,400
Provisions	-	-
Deferred Tax Liabilities	203,204,909	193,313,993
Total Non Current Liabilities	206,399,846	209,280,393
Current Liabilities		
Financial Liabilities		
Trade Payables	1,607,459,549	1,522,050,624
Short Term Borrowings	5,502,368	8,671,113
Other Financial Liabilities	123,930,427	116,768,707
Other Current Liabilities	549,844,035	432,576,366
Provisions	16,015,334	14,475,111
Income Tax Liabilities (Net)	5,437,111	-
Total Current Liabilities	2,308,188,823	2,094,541,922
Total Liabilities	2,514,588,669	2,303,822,316
Total Equity and Liabilities	13,072,154,550	12,591,396,397

Unaudited Standalone Statement of Profit or Loss
For the Period 17 July 2025 - 16 July 2026

Fig. in NPR

Particulars	Current Year		Previous Year Corresponding	
	Baishak Ashad	Year to Date Ashad	Baishak Ashad	Year to Date Ashad
<u>Income:</u>				
Revenue From Operations	1,967,915,618	6,922,657,420	2,369,279,881	7,766,576,397
Cost of Sales	1,514,100,981	5,325,146,289	1,646,353,209	6,039,832,095
Gross Profit	453,814,637	1,597,511,131	722,926,672	1,726,744,301
Other Income	6,985,989	133,213,666	10,998,509	137,456,821
<u>Expenses:</u>				
Administration Expenses	61,809,499	266,089,530	89,290,788	267,109,703
Selling and Distribution Expenses	197,409,253	531,115,502	185,774,458	655,354,472
Finance Cost	578,874	10,960,546	1,679,195	9,176,703
Total Expenses	259,797,627	808,165,578	276,744,441	931,640,878
Profit/(Loss) Before Tax	201,002,999	922,559,219	457,180,741	932,560,245
Current Tax	23,115,675	105,962,778	51,766,165	98,944,247
Deferred Tax	12,605,581	32,122,290	7,775,125	35,429,147
Net Profit/(Loss) For The Year	165,281,743	784,474,151	397,639,451	798,186,851
Basic Earning Per Share for the period	2.96	14.03	7.11	14.27
Diluted Earning per Share for the period	2.96	14.03	7.11	14.27

Unaudited Standalone Statement of Comprehensive Income
For the Period 17 July 2025 - 16 July 2026

Fig. in NPR

Particulars	Current Year		Previous Year Corresponding	
	This Qtr	Upto this Quarter (YTD)	This Qtr	Upto this Quarter (YTD)
Net Profit/(Loss) For The Year	165,281,743	784,474,151	397,639,451	798,186,851
Other Comprehensive Income				
<i>A. Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to Profit or Loss</i>				
Gain/(Loss) on Investment in equity instruments measured at fair value	-	(11,928,000)	-	11,928,000
				-
Tax Relating to Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to Profit or Loss	-	(2,982,000)	-	(572,544)
Net Other Comprehensive Income that will not be reclassified to Profit or Loss	-	(8,946,000)	-	12,500,544
<i>B. Items that will be reclassified subsequently to Profit or Loss</i>				
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to Profit or Loss	-	-	-	-
Tax Relating to Items that will be reclassified subsequently to Profit or Loss	-	-	-	-
Net Other Comprehensive Income that will be reclassified to Profit or Loss	-	-	-	-
Total Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)	-	(8,946,000)	-	12,500,544
Total Comprehensive Income (TCI)	165,281,743	775,528,151	397,639,451	810,687,395

Shivam Cements Limited
Unaudited Standalone Statement of Changes in Equity
For the Period 17 July 2025 - 16 July 2026

Fig. in NPR

Particulars	Share Capital	Share Premium	Fair Value Reserve	Retained Earnings	Total
Balance as on 31 03 2081	5,027,000,000	956,233,911	(103,052,599)	3,612,673,792	9,492,855,104
Balance as on 01 04 2081	5,027,000,000	956,233,911	(103,052,599)	3,612,673,792	9,492,855,104
Bonus Shares Issued — capitalisation of Retained Earnings	429,808,500				429,808,500
Prior Period Adjustment					-
Provision For CSR Written Back				6,653,083	6,653,083
Profit/(Loss) For the Year				798,186,851	798,186,851
Other Comprehensive Income for the Year			12,500,544		12,500,544
Dividend Distribution (bonus shares and cash dividend)				(452,430,000)	(452,430,000)
Balance as on 32 03 2082	5,456,808,500	956,233,911	(90,552,055)	3,965,083,725	10,287,574,081
Balance as on 32 03 2082	5,456,808,500	956,233,911	(90,552,055)	3,965,083,725	10,287,574,081
Balance as on 01 04 2082	5,456,808,500	956,233,911	(90,552,055)	3,965,083,725	10,287,574,081
Bonus Shares Issued — capitalisation of Retained Earnings	136,420,213				136,420,213
Prior Period Adjustment			19,249,374	13,116,568	32,365,941
Provision For CSR Written Back				7,778,558	7,778,558
Profit/(Loss) For the Year				784,474,151	784,474,151
Other Comprehensive Income for the Year			(8,946,000)		(8,946,000)
Dividend Distribution (bonus shares and cash dividend)				(682,101,063)	(682,101,063)
Balance as on 32 Ashad 2083	5,593,228,713	956,233,911	(80,248,681)	4,088,351,939	10,557,565,882

Shivam Cements Limited
Unaudited Standalone Statement of Cash Flow
For the Period 17 July 2025 - 16 July 2026

Fig. in NPR

Particulars	Shivam Cements	
	16 July 2026 (Ashad 32 2083)	16th July 2025 (Ashad 32, 2082)
Cash Flow From Operating Activities:		
Profit/(Loss) For the Year	784,474,151	798,186,851
Adjustment of Non Cash Charges		
Depreciation on Property, Plant & Equipment	152,281,688	130,995,224
Amoritzation of Intangible Assets	50,000	63,012
Amoritzation of ROU Assets	6,958,071	6,565,141
Profit/ (Loss) on Sale of PPE	(765,630)	(1,141,760)
Dividend Received	(98,630,220)	(98,630,220)
Interest Income	(9,518,619)	(15,545,757)
Interest Cost	10,960,546	9,176,703
Deferred Tax	32,122,290	35,429,147
Current Tax	105,962,778	98,944,247
Cash Flow Before Working Capital Change	983,895,056	964,042,587
Changes In Working Capital		
Decrease/ (Increase) In Inventory	(474,338,687)	139,281,857
Decrease/ (Increase) In Trade Receivables	140,453,337	321,873,070
Decrease/ (Increase) In Other Financial Assets	116,250	7,692,098
Decrease/ (Increase) In Other Assets	(17,866,955)	(15,906,257)
Increase/ (Decrease) In Sundry Creditors	85,408,925	(188,397,669)
Increase/ (Decrease) In Financial Liabilities	87,203	75,379,122
Increase/ (Decrease) In Other Liabilities	117,267,668	(51,711,928)
Increase/ (Decrease) In Provisions	9,318,780	9,419,801
	(139,553,479)	297,630,093
Cash Generated From Operations	844,341,577	1,261,672,680
Income Tax Paid	(89,246,126)	(94,826,895)
Net Cash Flow From Operating Activities [1]	755,095,451	1,166,845,785
Cash Flow From Investing Activities		
Acquisitions of Property, Plant & Equipments	(208,703,094)	(405,594,511)
Proceeds From Sale of Property, Plant & Equipments	1,753,097	2,223,263
Acquisitions of Intangible Assets	(200,000)	(250,000)
Recognition of Right-of-Use Assets (non-cash - see Note 40)	-	(17,180,252)
Income from Investment	98,630,220	98,630,220
Investment in Subsidiaries	(390,000,000)	(170,000,000)
Investment/Disposal of Fixed Deposit	400,000,000	(200,000,000)
Interest Income	9,518,619	15,545,757
Total Cash Flow From Investing Activities [2]	(89,001,158)	(676,625,524)
Cash Flow From Financing Activities		
Proceeds From Long Term Borrowings	-	-
Repayment of Long Term Borrowings	(2,653,843)	(3,572,328)
Changes in Short-term Borrowings	(2,010,902)	(59,470,439)
Interest Cost	(10,960,546)	(9,176,703)
Dividend Paid (Cash)	(545,680,850)	(6,672,718)
Total Cash Flow From Financing Activities [3]	(567,722,044)	(78,892,188)
Net Increase/(Decrease) In Cash & Cash Equivalents [1+2+3]	98,372,248	411,328,073
Cash & Cash Equivalents At Beginning of The Year/Period	651,816,544	240,488,471
Cash & Cash Equivalents At End of The Year/Period	750,188,792	651,816,544

Unaudited Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Period 17 July 2025 - 16 July 2026

1. Significant Information, Accounting Policies & Notes to the Accounts

a) General Information

Shivam Cement Limited is a public limited company incorporated in Nepal under the Companies Act and listed on the Nepal Stock Exchange. The registered office of the Company is located at Anamnagar, Kathmandu and the manufacturing plant is situated at Hetauda, Makwanpur. The principal activity of the Company is the manufacture and sale of cement.

b) Basis of Preparation

These interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with NAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting and Nepal Financial Reporting Standards (NFRS), except that consolidated financial information has not been presented, as explained in note r) below. These interim financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended Ashad 2082. The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

c) Accounting Policies

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these interim financial statements are consistent with those followed in the annual financial statements for the year ended Financial Year 2081 | 82. There have been no changes in accounting policies during the period, except for the adoption of new standards and interpretations, if any, which did not have a material impact on the financial statements.

d) Use of Estimates & Judgement

The preparation of interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. These estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised prospectively in accordance with NAS 8.36, in the period of the revision and in future periods affected. The significant estimates and judgements applied in the preparation of these interim financial statements are the useful lives and residual values of property, plant and equipment, the measurement of expected credit losses on trade receivables, the measurement of employee benefit obligations, the determination of the incremental borrowing rate used for lease liabilities, the recoverability of deferred tax assets, and the measurement of provisions and contingent liabilities. There have been no significant changes in the nature of estimates and judgements, or in the methods used to determine them, as compared to those applied in the most recent annual financial statements.

No change in accounting estimate made in the final interim period of the financial year has had a material effect on the results of that interim period, and accordingly no disclosure is required under NAS 34.26.

e) Seasonality of Operations

The cement industry is subject to cyclical and seasonal fluctuations in demand primarily driven by weather conditions, construction activities, and festival periods. Accordingly, the results of interim periods may not necessarily be indicative of the results expected for the full financial year.

f) Property, Plant and Equipment

During the period, additions to property, plant and equipment amounted to NPR 208,703,094 (Previous year: NPR 405,594,511). There were no material disposals during the period.

In accordance with NAS 16.51, the residual values, useful lives and depreciation methods of property, plant and equipment have been reviewed at the end of the reporting period. On the basis of that review, which considered the physical condition of the assets, the expected pattern of consumption of their future economic benefits, current production levels and the Company's asset replacement and maintenance programme, management concluded that the useful lives and residual values presently applied, and the straight line method of depreciation, remain appropriate. Accordingly no change has been made to any useful life, residual value or depreciation method with effect from the current period, and there is no change in accounting estimate to be accounted for prospectively under NAS 8.36. The useful lives presently applied are those adopted with effect from 1 Shrawan 2079, and they have been applied consistently throughout the current and the comparative period.

g) Intangible Assets

Intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses. Amortisation is charged on a straight-line basis over an estimated useful life of five years, computed on the gross carrying amount of the asset. Amortisation commences when the asset is available for use. Additions during the period amounted to NPR 200,000, being the HR Module. That module was not available for use as at Ashad End 2083 and accordingly no amortisation has been charged on it. Amortisation will commence from the date it becomes available for use. In accordance with NAS 36, an intangible asset that is not yet available for use is tested for impairment annually; no impairment was identified. There have been no changes in the useful lives or amortisation methods of intangible assets during the period.

h) Right-of-Use Assets and Lease Liabilities

The Company has recognized right-of-use assets and corresponding lease liabilities in accordance with NFRS 16 Leases. Lease liabilities are presented as current and non-current based on contractual maturities. Additions to right-of-use assets during the period comprise leases newly entered into during the period and an adjustment in respect of leases of earlier periods that had not previously been recognised. The adjustment is not material and has been recognised in the current period, together with the related lease liability.

Movement During the period:

- Additions to right-of-use assets:	NPR 2437770
- Lease payments made (Including short term lease):	NPR 8162586
- Depreciation charged on right-of-use assets:	NPR 6958071
- Interest expense on lease liabilities:	NPR 1445077
- Carrying amount of right-of-use assets at period end:	NPR 9435020
- Lease liability at period end:	NPR 10269453

i) Borrowings

Borrowings are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. There have been no significant changes in borrowing terms, covenants or defaults during the period, except as disclosed.

j) Revenue

Revenue is recognised in accordance with NFRS 15 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers'. The Company recognises revenue when it satisfies a performance obligation by transferring control of a promised good to a customer, measured at the amount of consideration to which the Company expects to be entitled in exchange for that good, excluding amounts collected on behalf of third parties. The Company's revenue arises principally from the sale of cement, together with incidental sales of clinker, limestone, trading goods and scrap and the rendering of services. For sales of goods, control transfers at a point in time rather than over time. That point is the despatch of the goods from the Company's plant or godown to the customer or the customer's carrier, being the point at which the customer obtains the ability to direct the use of, and obtain substantially all of the remaining benefits from, the goods, and at which the significant risks and rewards of ownership pass. Revenue is recognised at that point.

The transaction price is the price stated in the sales order or dealer arrangement, net of any trade discount granted at the point of sale, and excluding value added tax and excise duty collected on behalf of the Government. Payment terms are short and consideration is not variable to any significant extent as a result of financing, so no adjustment is made for the time value of money and the Company applies the practical expedient in NFRS 15.63. Where consideration is received from a customer before the related goods are despatched, the Company recognises a contract liability, presented as Advance from Customers within Other Current Liabilities. The contract liability is released to revenue when the performance obligation is satisfied on despatch. The Company does not recognise contract assets, as it has no unconditional right to consideration that is not evidenced by an invoiced receivable. Costs of obtaining contracts are not capitalised, as the Company incurs no incremental costs of obtaining a contract that would be recoverable within the meaning of NFRS 15.91.

Revenue for the period amounted to NPR 6,922,657,420 (Previous period: NPR 7,766,576,397). There have been no material changes in revenue recognition policies during the period.

k) Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit attributable to equity holders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. There are no dilutive potential ordinary shares outstanding during the period. Accordingly, basic and diluted earnings per share are the same.

During the period the Company issued 1,364,202,125 bonus shares (2.5% of paid up capital) by capitalisation of retained earnings. As bonus shares are issued without any corresponding change in resources, they are treated as outstanding from the beginning of the earliest period presented. Accordingly, in accordance with NAS 33, the weighted average number of shares and the earnings per share of the previous year have been restated. Previous year basic and diluted earnings per share, previously reported as NRs. 14.63, have been restated to NRs. 14.27.

Particulars	Current Year		Previous Year Corresponding	
	Baishak Ashad	Year to Date Ashad	Baishak Ashad	Year to Date Ashad
Profit For the Year	165,281,743	784,474,151	397,639,451	798,186,851
Weighted Avg. No. of shares outstanding for Basic EPS	55,932,287	55,932,287	55,932,287	55,932,287
Nominal Value of Equity Shares	100	100	100	100
Basic Earning Per Share (BEPS) NRs.	2.96	14.03	7.11	14.27
Diluted Earning Per Share (DEPS) NRs.	2.96	14.03	7.11	14.27
Annualized Basic Earning Per Share (BEPS) NRs.		14.03		14.27

l) Related Party Transactions

The Company has entered into transactions with related parties in the ordinary course of business. Transactions with related parties are conducted on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's length transactions. Summary of related party transactions is as follows:

Particulars	YTD Ashad 2083	YTD Ashad 2082
Sales	7,654,928	7,883,961
Purchase	1,823,077,658	2,185,719,533

m) Contingent Liabilities, Commitments and Contingent Assets

Contingent liabilities are possible obligations arising from past events whose existence will be confirmed only by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Company, and present obligations that are not recognised because it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required or the amount cannot be measured with sufficient reliability. Contingent liabilities are not recognised but are disclosed unless the possibility of an outflow is remote. Contingent assets are not recognised but are disclosed where an inflow of economic benefits is probable.

The Company's contingent liabilities, contingent assets and capital commitments comprise claims against the Company not acknowledged as debts in respect of income tax, value added tax and excise, the disputed electricity overbilling claim of the Nepal Electricity Authority, a claim before the Rautahat District Court, the disputed environmental levy on the extraction of limestone asserted by the Department of Forests and Soil Conservation, the disputed provincial levy on the sale of cement and the disputed advertisement tax asserted by certain local levels, insurance claims not admitted by insurers which are disclosed as contingent assets, and commitments for the acquisition of property, plant and equipment.

Events occurring after the reporting period are dealt with in note (cc).

n) Cash Flow Statement

Cash flows are reported using the indirect method. Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash in hand, balances with banks and short-term deposits with original maturities of three months or less.

o) Statement of Changes in Equity

The statement of changes in equity reflects movements in equity during the period, including profit for the period, dividend distributions and other comprehensive income, if any.

p) Functional Currency

The Financial Statements of the Company are presented in Nepalese Rupees, which is the Company's Functional Currency.

q) Operating Segment

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision maker (CODM), as defined by NFRS 8 "Operating Segments". The CODM monitors the operating results of the Company as a whole for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Accordingly, the Company operates in a single reportable segment, being the manufacture and sale of cement, and all income, expenses, assets and liabilities are considered under that single segment. Clinker and limestone are primarily used as inputs in the production process. Any sales of clinker or limestone are not significant in the context of the overall financial performance of the Company. These activities are not separately monitored by the CODM and therefore do not constitute separate reportable segments.

Entity-wide disclosures

Information about products and services. Revenue from external customers is analysed by product in the detailed note on Revenue from Operations, which sets out separately the revenue derived from the sale of cement, clinker, limestone, trading goods, scrap and services.

Information about geographical areas. The Company is incorporated and operates wholly within Nepal. All revenue from external customers is derived from customers located in Nepal, and all of the Company's non-current assets, other than financial instruments and deferred tax assets, are located in Nepal. Accordingly no separate geographical analysis is presented.

Information about major customers. The Company sells its products through a dealer and distributor network. No single external customer accounted for 10 percent or more of the Company's revenue in the current period or in the comparative period, and accordingly no disclosure of revenue by major customer is required under NFRS 8.34.

r) Investments in Subsidiaries and Associates

The Company has subsidiaries and associates. These interim financial statements have been prepared on a STANDALONE basis only, because the financial statements of the principal associate were not available by the date required for the publication of this interim report. Investments in subsidiaries and associates are accordingly carried at cost, and the investment in the associate has not been accounted for using the equity method. This constitutes a departure from NFRS 10, NAS 28 and paragraph 14 of NAS 34. The financial effect of the departure has not been quantified as the required financial information was not available. However, the Company's annual financial statements will be prepared on a consolidated basis.

s) Reclassification of Comparative Figures

Advances paid under letters of credit of NPR 25,337,250.66 as at Ashad End 2082 (Ashad End 2083: NPR 17,758,006.79) have been reclassified from Other Financial Assets to Other Current Assets. These amounts represent consideration paid in advance for goods not yet received and will be settled by the delivery of goods rather than in cash. They therefore do not meet the definition of a financial asset, and being non-monetary items they are measured at the exchange rate ruling on the date of payment and are not retranslated at the closing rate. The reclassification affects the presentation of Other Financial Assets and Other Current Assets only. It has no effect on total current assets, total assets, equity, profit or earnings per share for either period.

t) Non-Cash Transactions

Bonus shares of NPR 136,420,212.50 (previous year: NPR 429,808,500.00) were issued during the period by capitalisation of retained earnings. The issue of bonus shares does not involve the use of cash or cash equivalents and has accordingly been excluded from the Statement of Cash Flows.

The total dividend distribution declared during the period of NPR 682,101,062.50 (previous year: NPR 452,430,000.00) comprises the bonus share issue referred to above and a cash dividend of NPR 545,680,850.00 (previous year: NPR 22,621,500.00). Only the cash portion is presented under financing activities in the Statement of Cash Flows.

u) Prior Period Items

During the period the Company reviewed and re-categorised its fixed asset register and re-computed deferred tax on its investment in promoter shares. The matters identified relate to prior periods and have been corrected against the opening balance of equity at 1 Shrawan 2082: property, plant and equipment increased by NPR 12,893,753.57 and the lease liability reduced by NPR 222,813.99, credited to Retained Earnings, and the deferred tax liability increased by NPR 19,249,374, charged to the Fair Value Reserve. The corrections are shown separately in the Statement of Changes in Equity and on the Prior Period Adjustment. Comparative amounts have not been restated; there is no effect on profit or on earnings per share of either period.

v) Inventories

Inventories are initially recognised at cost, and subsequently at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less estimated cost of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale. The cost is determined on weighted average method and includes expenditure incurred in acquiring the inventories and bringing them to their present location and condition. In the case of manufactured inventories and work in progress, cost includes an appropriate share of overheads based on normal operating capacity. No write-down of inventories to net realisable value was recognised during the period, and there was no reversal of any write-down recognised in an earlier period (previous year: nil).

w) Financial Instruments and Fair Value Measurement

The Company's financial assets comprise trade receivables, cash and bank balances and other financial assets, measured at amortised cost, and its investment in quoted equity shares, measured at fair value through other comprehensive income. Its financial liabilities, comprising trade payables, borrowings, lease liabilities and other financial liabilities, are measured at amortised cost. No financial asset or financial liability is measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The investment in quoted equity shares is measured at fair value by reference to the unadjusted price quoted on the Nepal Stock Exchange at the reporting date for the promoter shares held, and is classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. There was no change in the valuation technique applied and no transfer between levels of the hierarchy during the current period or the previous year, and no financial liability is measured at fair value. The change in fair value during the period, and the related deferred tax, are recognised in other comprehensive income within the Fair Value Reserve.

For financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortised cost, which are predominantly short term or carry interest at prevailing market rates, the carrying amounts are considered to approximate their fair values.

x) Approval of Financial Statements

These unaudited interim financial statements were approved for issue by the Board of Directors on 12 August 2026.

y) Current and Non-Current Classification

Assets and liabilities are classified as current when they are expected to be realised or settled within twelve months after the reporting date. No amount included within trade receivables, other current financial assets, other current assets, trade payables, other current financial liabilities, other current liabilities or current provisions is expected to be recovered or settled more than twelve months after the reporting date, other than those trade receivables which are the subject of legal proceedings. Recovery of those balances is dependent on the outcome of the proceedings and may extend beyond twelve months; an impairment allowance of NPR 46,548,205 (Previous year: NPR 51,004,429) has been recognised against them.

z) Dividend

Dividend of NPR 682,101,062.50 recognised as a distribution to equity holders during the period comprises a bonus share issue of NPR 136,420,212.50, being 2.50 percent of the paid up capital of NPR 5,456,808,500 outstanding at the date of declaration and equivalent to 1,364,202.125 ordinary shares of NPR 100 each, and a cash dividend of NPR 545,680,850, being NPR 10.00 per ordinary share of NPR 100 (10.00 percent). The two together represent a distribution of 12.50 percent of paid up capital.

aa) Significant Events and Transactions During the Period

In accordance with NAS 34.15, the events and transactions significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Company since the last annual reporting date are explained below. Amounts are stated in NPR.

The principal development of the period was a further deployment of funds into subsidiary undertakings, the Company subscribing for additional shares at a cost of 390,000,000 and increasing the carrying amount of its investments in subsidiaries to 5,145,208,800. That subscription, together with a substantial build up of inventory, was funded largely from the maturity of fixed deposits of 400,000,000 and from collections from customers. Inventory rose by 474,338,687 to 2,209,913,269, the increase arising principally on clinker held in stock at the reporting date, with smaller increases in cement in silo and in stores and spares and a reduction in power and fuel stocks. Trade receivables fell by 140,453,337 to 664,318,403 as recoveries were made from customers, including from parties against whom impairment allowances had previously been recognised, and the allowance for impairment was correspondingly reduced. Notwithstanding the demands placed on cash by the investment and the inventory build up, cash and cash equivalents closed higher than at the beginning of the period.

Capital expenditure continued at a level exceeding the depreciation charge for the period, so that the carrying amount of property, plant and equipment increased. Trade payables and other current liabilities both increased, consistent with the higher level of inventory carried at the reporting date. As regards equity, the Company issued bonus shares during the period, which increased equity share capital, and declared a cash dividend; the distribution as a whole is explained in note (z) Dividend.

There were no inventory write downs or reversals, no defaults on borrowings, no impairment losses or reversals of impairment, no changes in the composition of the Company through business combinations, and no discontinued operations during the period.

bb) Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

At each reporting date the Company assesses whether there is any indication that an asset may be impaired, in accordance with NAS 36.9. Where such an indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated, being the higher of its fair value less costs of disposal and its value in use, and an impairment loss is recognised to the extent that the carrying amount exceeds that recoverable amount.

The indicators set out in NAS 36.12 to 36.14 have been considered at 32 Ashad 2083 (16 July 2026), including external indicators such as adverse changes in the market, economic or legal environment, movements in interest rates and any excess of the carrying amount of the Company's net assets over its market capitalisation, and internal indicators such as physical damage or obsolescence, evidence that an asset's economic performance is or will be worse than expected, and any decision to discontinue or restructure an operation.

No indication of impairment was identified in respect of any class of asset. Accordingly no formal estimate of recoverable amount was required and no impairment loss has been recognised in the current or comparative period. There were no reversals of previously recognised impairment losses.

cc) Events after the Reporting Period

Events after the reporting period are those events, favourable and unfavourable, that occur between the end of the reporting period and the date on which the financial statements are authorised for issue. Adjusting events, being those that provide evidence of conditions that existed at the end of the reporting period, are reflected in these financial statements. Non-adjusting events, being those indicative of conditions that arose after the end of the reporting period, are not recognised but are disclosed where material.

Management has reviewed the period from 32 Ashad 2083 (16 July 2026) to 12 August 2026, being the date on which these interim financial statements were approved for issue by the Board of Directors as set out in note (x). No adjusting events have been identified that require the amounts recognised in these financial statements to be adjusted, and no non-adjusting events have been identified that are of such significance that non-disclosure would affect the ability of users to make proper evaluations and decisions.

No dividend has been proposed or recommended in respect of the financial year ended 32 Ashad 2083. In accordance with the Company's practice, any dividend for that year will be recommended by the Board only after the audited financial statements for the year are available. Accordingly, consistent with NAS 10.12, no liability for a dividend in respect of the current financial year has been recognised at the reporting date and no disclosure of a proposed dividend arises under NAS 10.13. The distribution disclosed in note (z) relates to the dividend declared during the period out of the profits of the preceding financial year.

dd) Changes in the Composition of the Entity

During the period the Company subscribed for further shares in its wholly owned subsidiary S.C.L. Investment Pvt. Ltd. at a cost of NPR 390,000,000, increasing the carrying amount of the Company's investments in subsidiaries from NPR 4,755,208,800 to NPR 5,145,208,800. The subscription was made as part of an increase in the share capital of that subsidiary, the proceeds of which were applied by S.C.L. Investment Pvt. Ltd. in further investment in its own subsidiary undertakings.

S.C.L. Investment Pvt. Ltd. was a wholly owned subsidiary both before and after the subscription. The Company's ownership interest in that entity remains 100 percent and there has been no change in the Company's control over it. The subscription accordingly did not result in control being obtained or lost over any entity, and does not constitute a business combination. The Company's ownership interest in its other direct subsidiary, Shivam Holdings Limited, remains 85.026 percent, unchanged from the preceding period.